

Unit I Subject – PHILOSOPHY

100 Marks

A. Indian Philosophy

Unit-1 :

- (a) Salient Features of Indian Philosophy.
- (b) Charvaka- Epistemology, Metaphysics, Ethics.
- (c) Jainism- Substance, Jiva , Bondage and Liberation.
- (d) Buddhism- The Four Noble Truths, Anatmavada, Doctrine of Momentarianess.

Unit-2 :

- (a) Nyaya- Epistemology, Proofs for the Existence of God.
- (b) Vaishesika – Seven Padarthas.
- (c) Sankhya - Satkaryavada, Purusa, Prakrti, Theory of Evolution.
- (d) Yoga- Eightfold Path, Concept of God.

Unit-3 :

- (a) Mimamsa- Apurva.
- (b) Advaita Vedanta (Shankara) - Brahman, Maya, World, Self (Atman).
- (c) Visishtadvaita Vedanta (Ramanuja) - Refutation of Shankara's Mayavad, Brahman, Self(Atman)
- (d) Khayativada, Pramanyavada

Unit-4 : Contemporary Indian Philosophy

- (a) Vivekanand : Universal Religion, Practical Vedanta , The Four Yogas.
- (b) S. Radhakrishnan: Concept of Absolute and God, Intellect and Intuition.
- (c) Aurobindo: Sachidanand, Supermind, Integral Yoga, Theory of Evolution.
- (d) Gandhi: Ahimsa, Truth and God, Cardinal Virtues.
- (e) Ambedkar- Criticism of Caste System, Concept of Social Justice.

B. Western Philosophy

Unit-5 :

- (a) Basic Features of Modern Western Philosophy.
- (b) Descartes – Method of Doubt, *cogito ergo sum*, substance and God, Mind-Body relation.
- (c) Spinoza – Substance, Attributes, Modes, Mind-Body Relation.
- (d) Leibniz – Monads, Pre-established Harmony.

Unit-6 :

- (a) Locke – Refutation of Theory of Innate Ideas, Simple and Complex Ideas, Primary and Secondary Qualities, Substance.
- (b) Berkeley – Refutation of Matter, Idealism, *esse est percipi*.
- (c) Hume – Impressions and Ideas, Theory of Causation, Scepticism.

Unit-7 :

- (a) Kant – Criticism, Space and Time, Phenomena and Noumena.
- (b) Hegel – Absolute Idealism, Dialectical Method.
- (c) Bradley – Appearance and Reality, Degree of Reality.
- (d) Logical Positivism – Elimination of Metaphysics, Function of Philosophy, Verification Theory of Meaning.

C. General Concepts of Philosophy

Unit-8 :

- (a) Nature of Philosophy, It's Relation with Science and Religion.
- (b) Theories Related to Source of Knowledge – Rationalism, Empiricism and Criticism.
- (c) Relation Between Knower and Known – Realism, Epistemological Idealism.
- (d) Knowledge of Truth – Correspondence, Coherence, Pragmatic.

Unit-9 :

- (a) Nature and Number of Ultimate Reality – Materialism, Neutralism, Monism, Dualism, Pluralism, Idealism.
- (b) Relation Between God and World – Deism, Theism, Pantheism, Panentheism.
- (c) Creationism and Evolutionism – Darwin's Theory of Biological Evolution.
- (d) Causality – Aristotle, Mill, Hume.

(D) Ethics

Unit-10 :

- (a) Nature of Ethics – Normative Ethics, Meta Ethics and Applied Ethics.
- (b) Ethical concepts – Right, Good, Duty, Obligation.
- (c) Moral and Non-Moral Actions.
- (d) Analysis of Voluntary Actions.
- (e) Postulates of Morality.
- (f) Nature and Object of Moral Judgement .
- (g) Standards of Morality – External Law, Hedonism, Rigorism, Hedonism, Intuitionism, Perfectionism.
- (h) Theories of Punishment – Retributive, Preventive, Reformative.

Unit-11 :

- (a) Vedic Concepts of Rta and Rna.
- (b) Varnashrama Dharma.
- (c) Purusharthas.
- (d) Ethical Implication of Law of Karma.
- (e) Ethical Concept of Geeta – Lokasangraha, Svadharma, Karm yoga.

E. Philosophy of Religion

Unit-12 :

- (a) Nature of Religion, Relation of Religion to Science, Morality and Theology.
- (b) Religious Consciousness.
- (c) Foundation of Religious Belief – Reasons and Faith, Revelation and Mystic Experience.
- (d) Forms of Primitive Religion – Manaism, Totamism, Animism, Fetishism and Spritism.
- (e) Proof for the Existence of God – Cosmological, Ontological , Causal, Teleological and Moral.

Unit-13 :

- (a) God – Attributes and Personality.
- (b) Problem of Evil.
- (c) Unity of Religion and Religious Tolerance.
- (d) Religious Language and It's Meaning.
- (e) Proof for the Immortality of Soul.
- (f) Secularism.

F. Social and Political Philosophy

Unit-14 :

- (a) Nature of Social and Political Philosophy.
- (b) Relation Between Individual and Society.
- (c) Tradition and Modernity.
- (d) Caste and Class, Marriage and Divorce.
- (e) Private Property, Doctrine of Trusteeship.
- (f) Political Concepts – Rights and Duties, Liberty, Equality, Justice and Power, Political Obligation.
- (g) Political Ideologies – Democracy, Socialism, Marxism, Communism, Satyagrah, Sarvodaya.

G. Logic

Unit-15 :

- (a) Nature of Logic, Symbolic Logic – It's Characteristics and Utility, Nature of Arguments, Truth and Validity, Simple and Compound Statements, Conjunction, Disjunction, Implication, Negation.
- (b) Argument and Argument Forms, Determination of Validity and Invalidity with the Help of Truth Table.
- (c) Determination of Tautology, Contradiction and Contingent by Truth Table.

Syllabus for Art of Teaching and Other Skills STET 2023

Unit II Art of Teaching, Other skills

Marks 50

(A) Art of Teaching

Marks 30

(B) Other skills

Marks 20

A. Art of Teaching

1. Teaching & Learning:- Meaning, Process & Characteristics.
2. Teaching Objectives and Instructional objectives: Meaning & Types, Blooms Taxonomy.
3. Teaching Methods: - Types and its Characteristics, Merit, and demerits of Methods.

4. Lesson Plan: - Types and Format & Various Model.
5. Microteaching & Instructional analysis.
6. Effective ecosystem of Classroom.
7. Textbook and library
8. Qualities of Teacher.
9. Evaluation & Assessment for learning.
10. Curriculum.
11. Factors affecting teaching and learning.
12. Teaching Aids and Hands on learning.

B. Other skills

1. General Knowledge,
2. Environmental Science
3. Mathematical aptitude,
4. logical Reasoning